



Gampaha Wickramarachchi University of Indigenous Medicine

Faculty of Indigenous Medicine

BAMS Degree Examination 2023/2024

Level I – Semester 1

HBHA 11014 – Mānavaśārīraracanāvijñāna (Human Gross Anatomy)

Ayurveda Component

05

Time – 02 hours

No. of Pages printed – 02

No. of Questions – 04

Total Marks – 100

SEQ (Short Essay Questions)

Answer all questions. Use the extra sheets provided for answering.

01.

1.1. Describe *sandhi prabheda* (Types of Joints) and classify according to Suśruta samhitā. (10 marks)

1.2. Explain the importance of *sandhi-vijñāna* and discuss important clinical relevance of *jānu sandhi* (Knee Joint). (10 marks)

1.3. Classify *Asthi* (Bones) according to *Suśruta* and write each type with examples. (05 marks)

02. Write short notes on the below topics with mentioning their names of the types and total numbers:

2.1. *Snāyū Śārīra* (10 marks)

2.2. *Peśī Śārīra* (10 marks)

2.3. *Kalā Śārīra* (05 marks)

03.

- 3.1. Write the *marma* classification according to *sādyā-asādyā bheda* (Effect wise) with their total numbers. (10 marks)
- 3.2. Classify *marma* based on their anatomical structures (*Racanā bheda*). (5 marks)
- 3.3. Draw relevant diagrams and point out *urdhvajatrugata marma* of head and neck region of human body based on *ṣadanga bheda marma* classification. (10 marks)

04.

- 4.1. Define *srotas* and write their significance in *srotoduṣṭi* and characteristic features of *srotas*. (10 marks)
- 4.2. Classify *srotas* according to Caraka and Suśruta. (05 marks)
- 4.3. Explain the concept of *srotomūla* (roots of channels) with examples. (10 marks)